

Non-Indo European – Europe and Central Asia

Basque



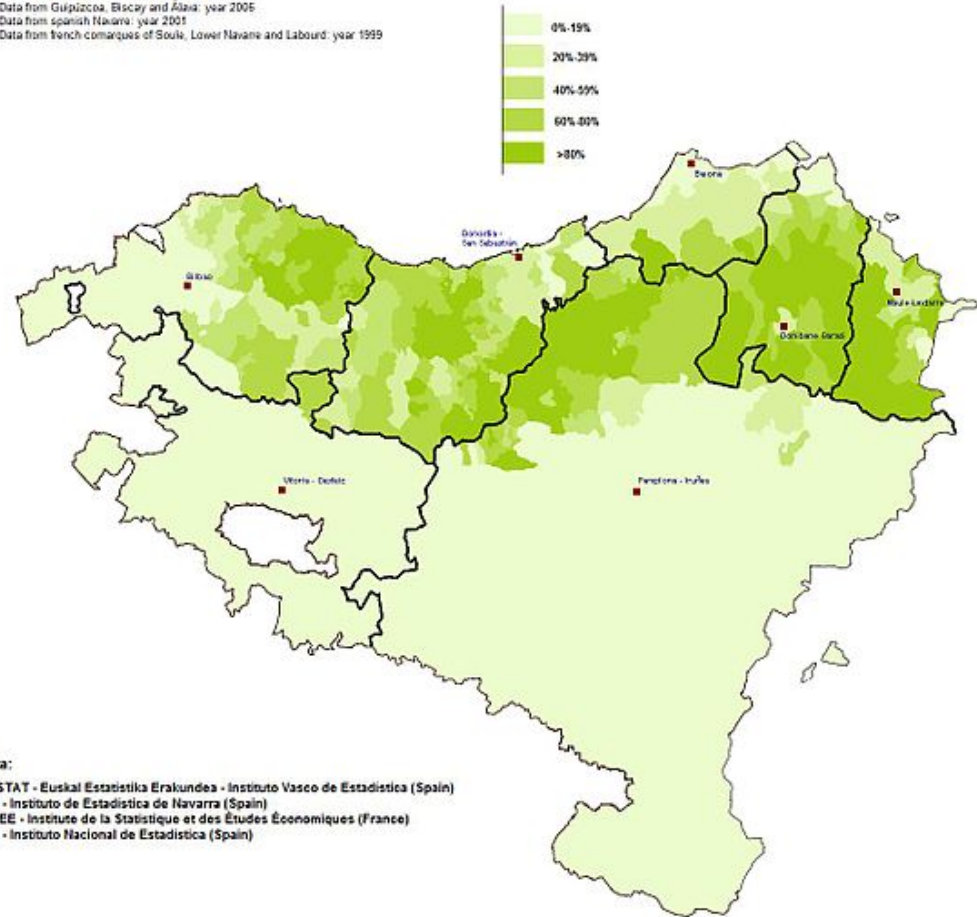
≈ 500,000

Percentage of basque speakers as initial language by municipalities in the Autonomous Community of the Basque Country, Foral Autonomous Community of Navarre (Upper Spanish Navarre) and french *comarques* of Soule valleys, Lower Navarre and Labourd

Data from Guipúzcoa, Biscay and Álava: year 2005

Data from spanish Navarre: year 2001

Data from french *comarques* of Soule, Lower Navarre and Labourd: year 1999



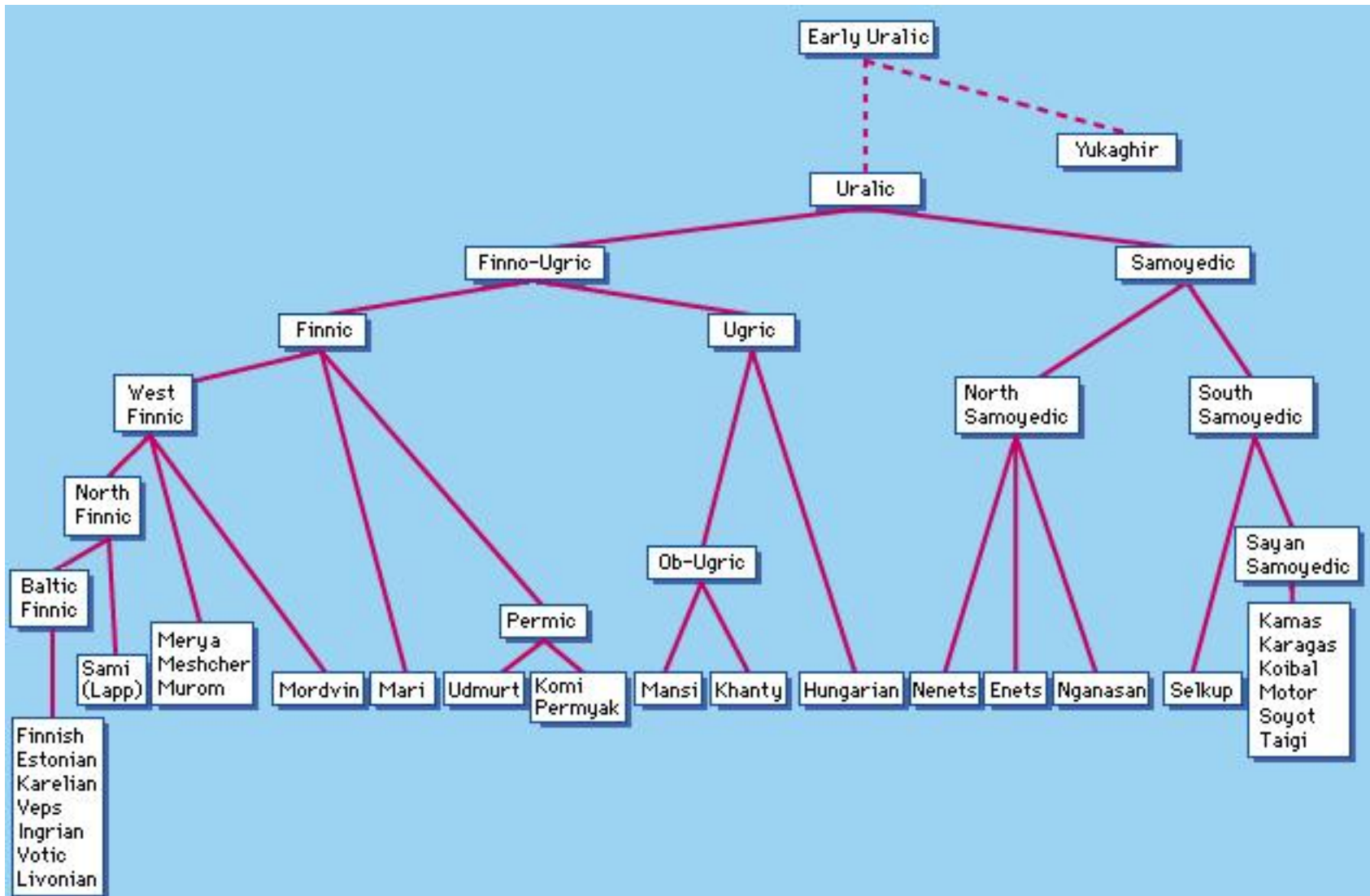
Data:

EUSTAT - Euskal Estatistika Erakundea - Instituto Vasco de Estadística (Spain)

EN - Instituto de Estadística de Navarra (Spain)

INSEE - Institute de la Statistique et des Études Économiques (France)

INE - Instituto Nacional de Estadística (Spain)



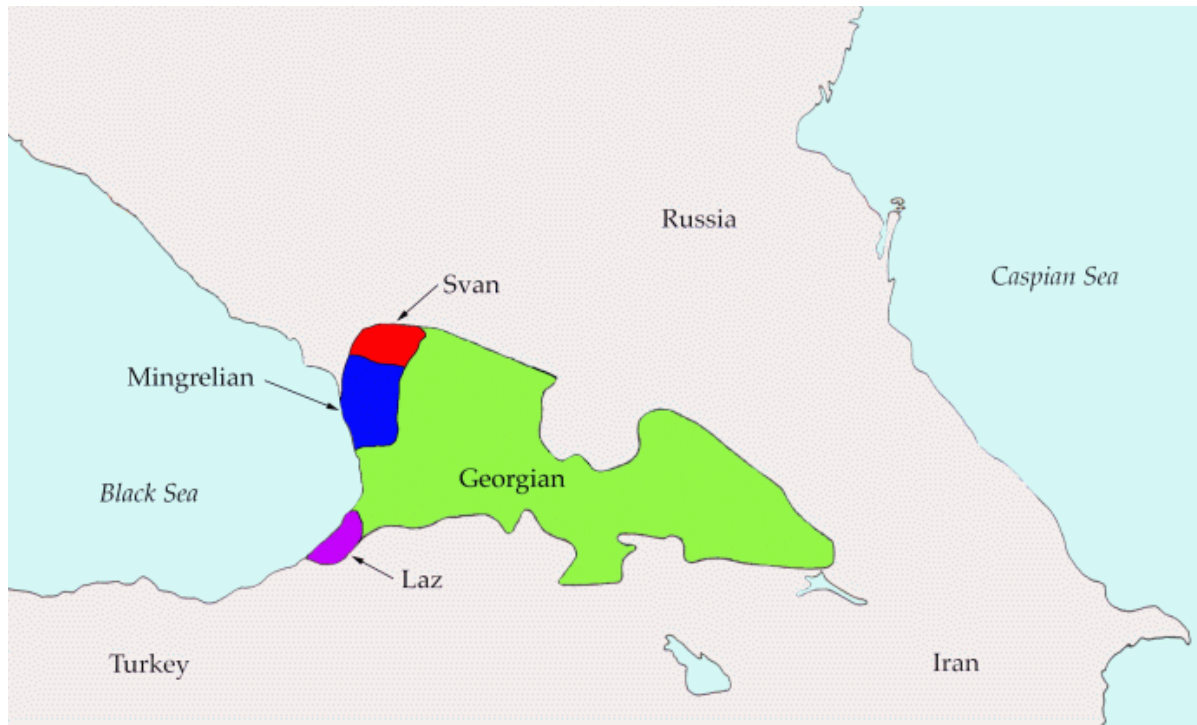
Finno-Ugrian languages



- Saami
 - 35 000 -
- Finnic
 - Estonian (1 000 000)
 - Finnish (5 000 000)
 - Ingrian (300)
 - Karelian (and Lude) (35 000 / 5000)
 - Livonian (<20)
 - Livvi (Olonetsian) (25 000)
 - Vepsian (6000)
 - Votian (<50)
- Volga-Finnic
 - Erzya (500 000)
 - Hill Mari (<50 000)
 - Meadow Mari (500 000)
 - Moksha (250 000)
- Permian
 - Komi (350 000)
 - Udmurt (500 000)
- Ugrian
 - Hungarian (14 000 000)
 - Khanty (13 000)
 - Mansi (3000)
- Samoyed
 - Enets (? 50)
 - Nenets (27 000)
 - Nganasan (800)
 - Selkup (1500)

Kartvelian

- Georgian – 4.5 million, Svan 40,000, Mingrelian 500,000, Laz 220,000



Northwest Caucasian (Pontic)

- Abazgi – 150,000
- Circassian – 1,500,000

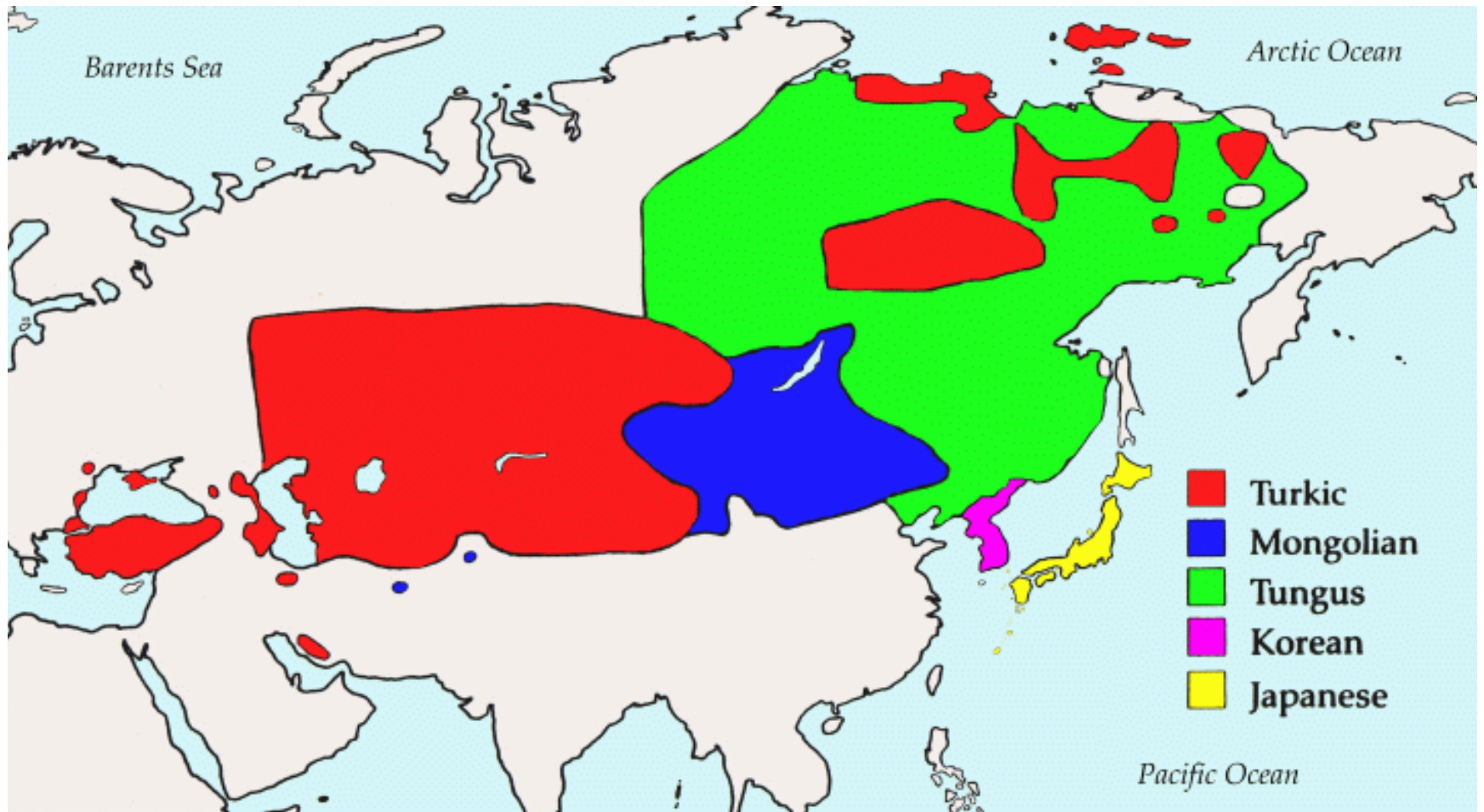


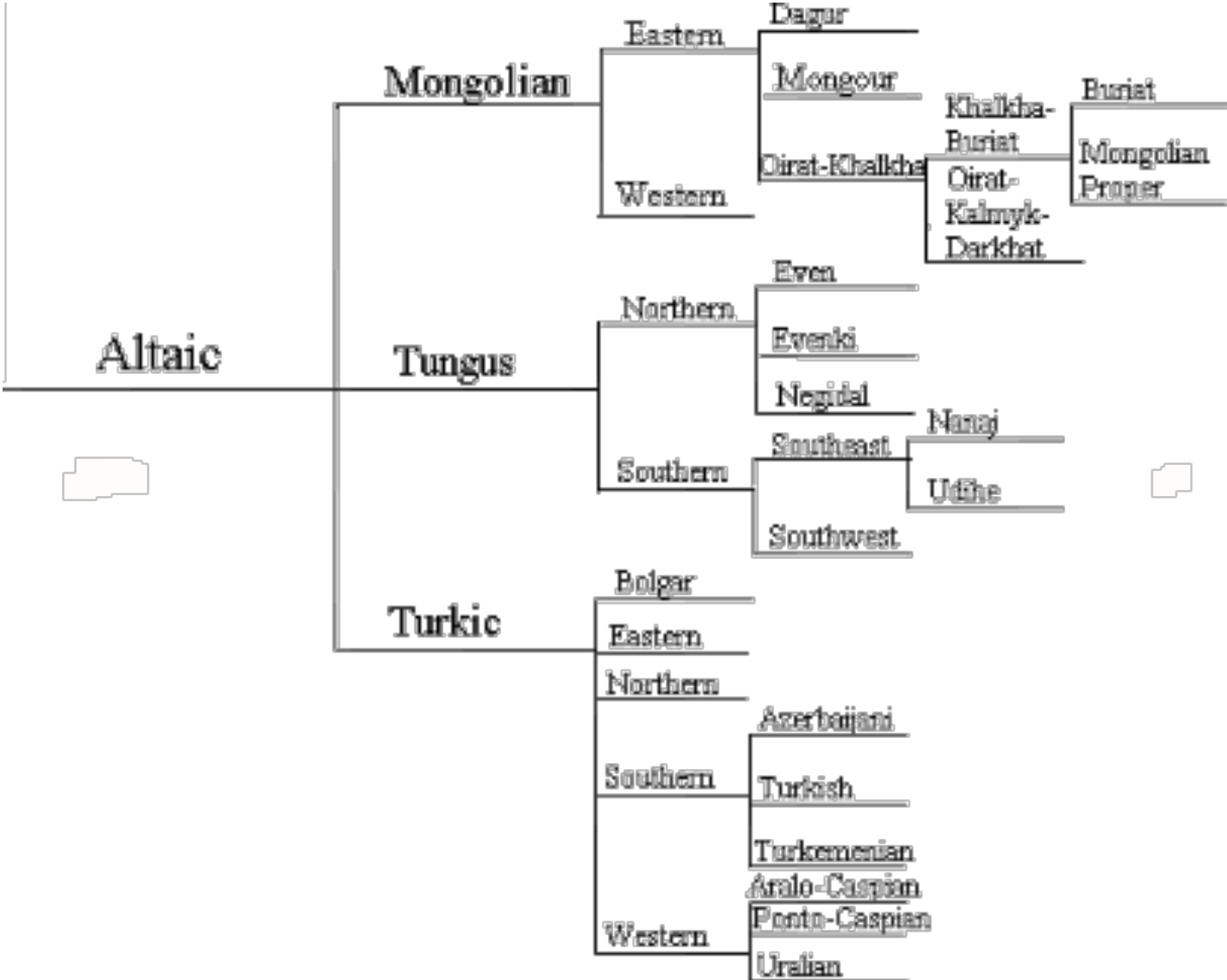
Northeast Caucasian (Dagestanian)

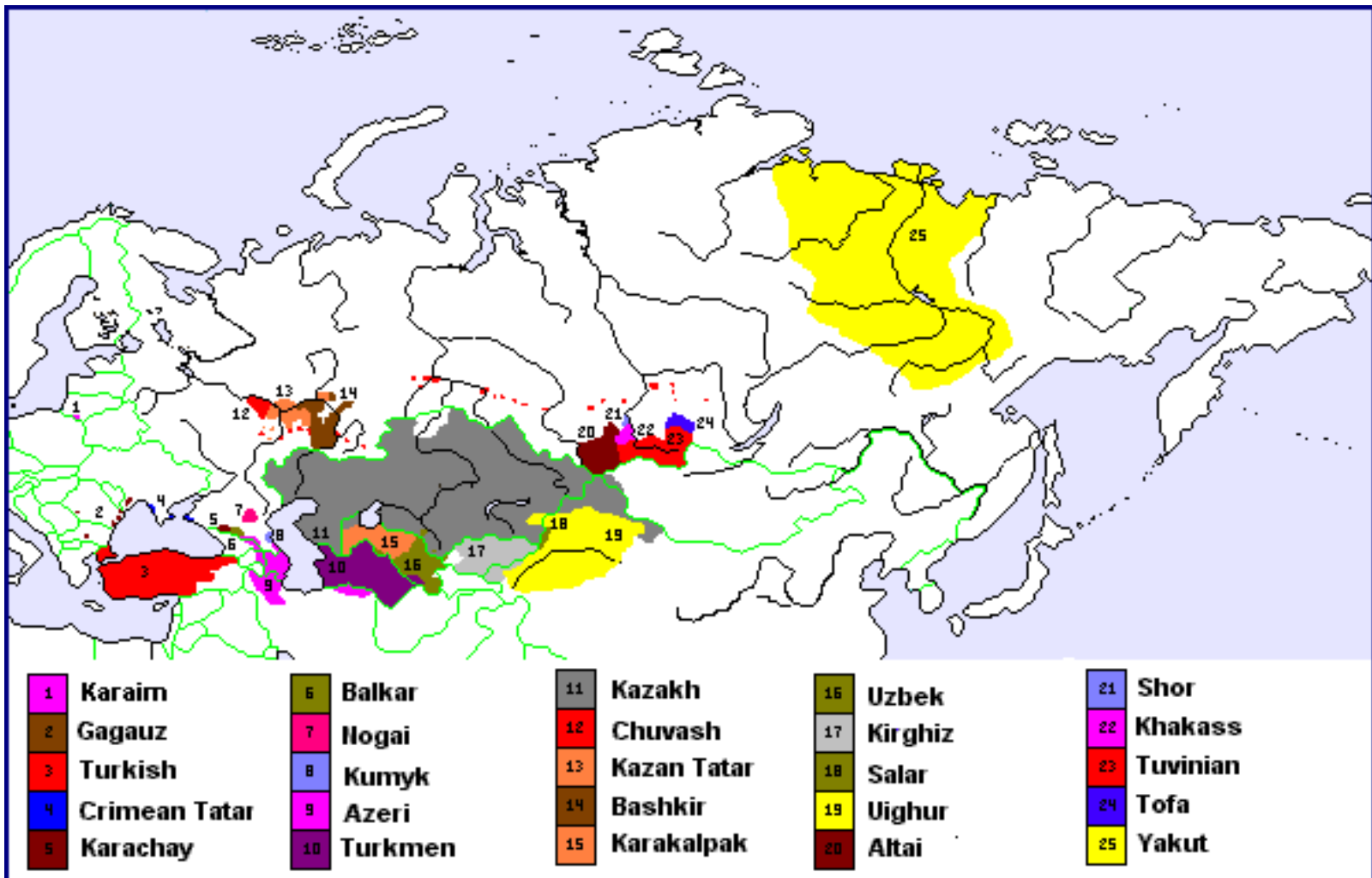
- Avar, Chechen (Nakh), Tsez, Lak, Dargi, Khinalug, Lezgian



Altaic







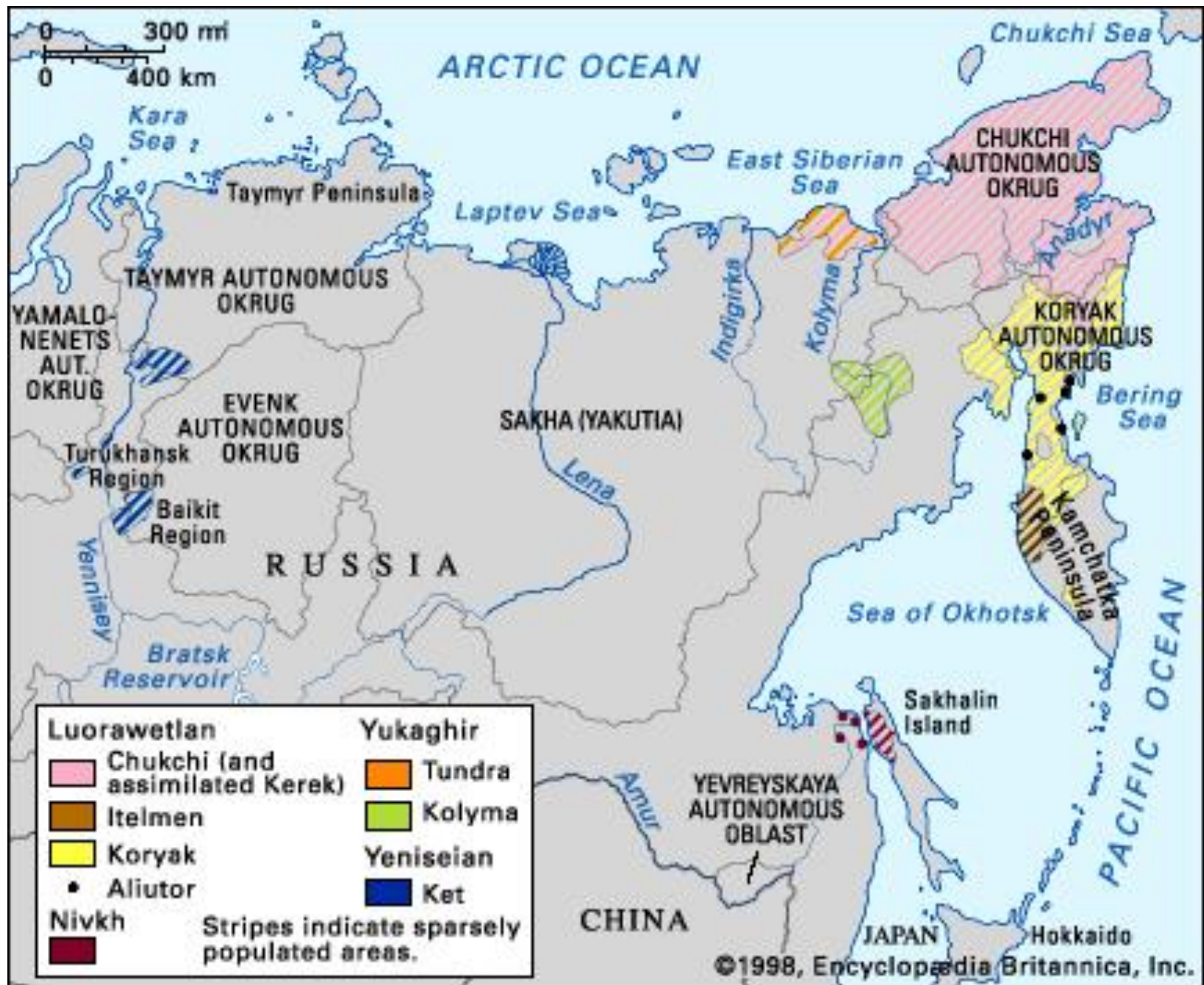
Turkic

Mongolian





Tungus





Ainu