

Phonetics

These are some of the phonetic symbols we will be using in class – we might not use all of these, and there may be a few more not listed here, but if you memorize these, you should be in good shape.

Consonants

	<i>bilabial</i>	<i>labiodental</i>	<i>interdental</i>	<i>dental</i>	<i>alveolar</i>	<i>palato-alveolar</i>	<i>palatal</i>	<i>velar</i>	<i>uvular</i>	<i>glottal</i>	
<i>Stops</i>	<i>vl.</i>	p		t̪	t			k̠	k	ʔ	
	<i>vd.</i>	b		d̪	d			g̠	g		
<i>Fricatives</i>	<i>vl.</i>	f	θ	s̪	s	S	š	x̠	x	χ	h
	<i>vd.</i>	β	v	ð	z̪	z	Z	ž	ɣ̠	ɣ	ʁ
<i>Affricates</i>	<i>vl.</i>			t̪ ^s	t ^s		č				
	<i>vd.</i>			d̪ ^z	d ^z		ǰ	ɣ̠			
<i>nasals</i>		m	ɱ	ɲ̪	n		ɲ		ŋ		
<i>laterals</i>				l̪	l		ʎ				
<i>taps/trills</i>						r, ɾ, ʀ					
<i>semivowels</i>		w					y				

Vowels

	<i>Front</i>	<i>Central</i>	<i>Back</i>
<i>High</i>	i		u
<i>Mid</i>	e		o
<i>Low</i>		a	