

## Phonetics

These are some of the phonetic symbols we will be using in class – we might not use all of these, and there may be a few more not listed here, but if you memorize these, you should be in good shape.

### Consonants

	<i>bilabial</i>	<i>labiodental</i>	<i>interdental</i>	<i>dental</i>	<i>alveolar</i>	<i>palato-alveolar</i>	<i>palatal</i>	<i>velar</i>	<i>uvular</i>	<i>glottal</i>	
<i>Stops</i>	<i>vl.</i>	p		t̚	t			k̚	k	ʔ	
	<i>vd.</i>	b		d̚	d			g̚	g		
<i>Fricatives</i>	<i>vl.</i>	f	θ	s̚	s	S	š	x̚	x	χ̚	h
	<i>vd.</i>	β	v	ð	z̚	z	Z	ž	ɣ̚	ɣ	ʁ̚
<i>Affricates</i>	<i>vl.</i>			t̚ <sup>s</sup>	t <sup>s</sup>		č				
	<i>vd.</i>			d̚ <sup>z</sup>	d <sup>z</sup>		ǰ	ɲ̚			
<i>nasals</i>	m	ɱ		ɳ̚	n		ɲ̚		ŋ̚		
<i>laterals</i>				l̚	l		ʎ̚				
<i>taps/trills</i>					r, ɾ, ʀ						
<i>semivowels</i>	w						y̚				

### Vowels

	<i>Front</i>	<i>Central</i>	<i>Back</i>
<i>High</i>	i		u
<i>Mid</i>	e		o
<i>Low</i>		a	